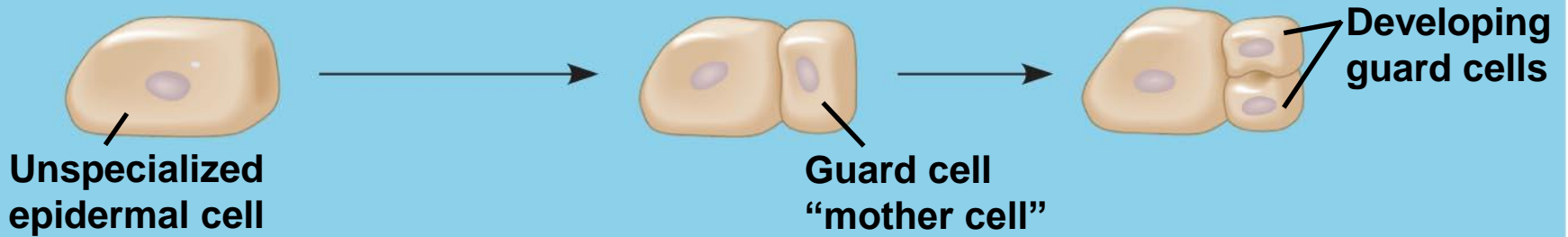
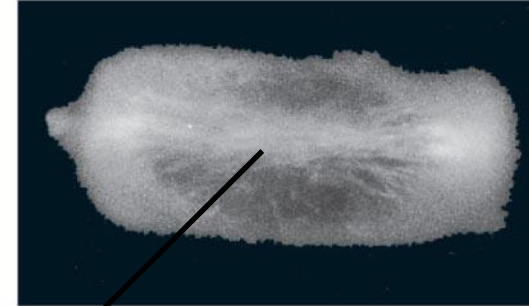
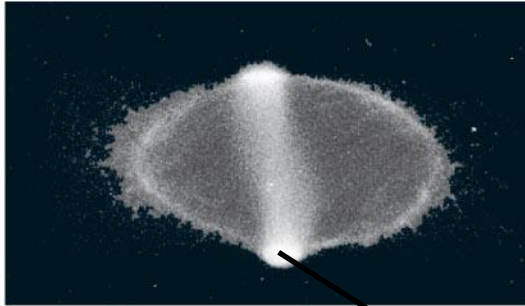
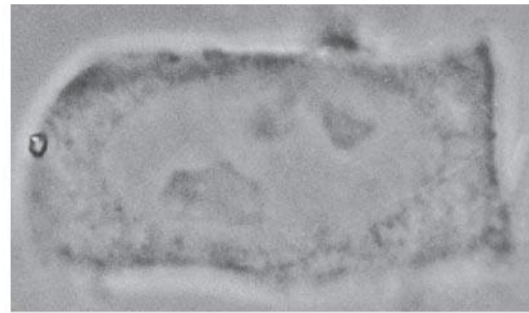
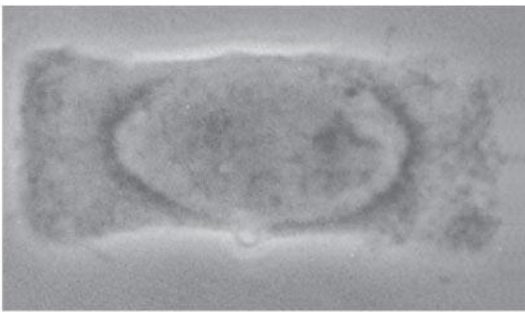


(a) Planes of cell division



(b) Asymmetrical cell division

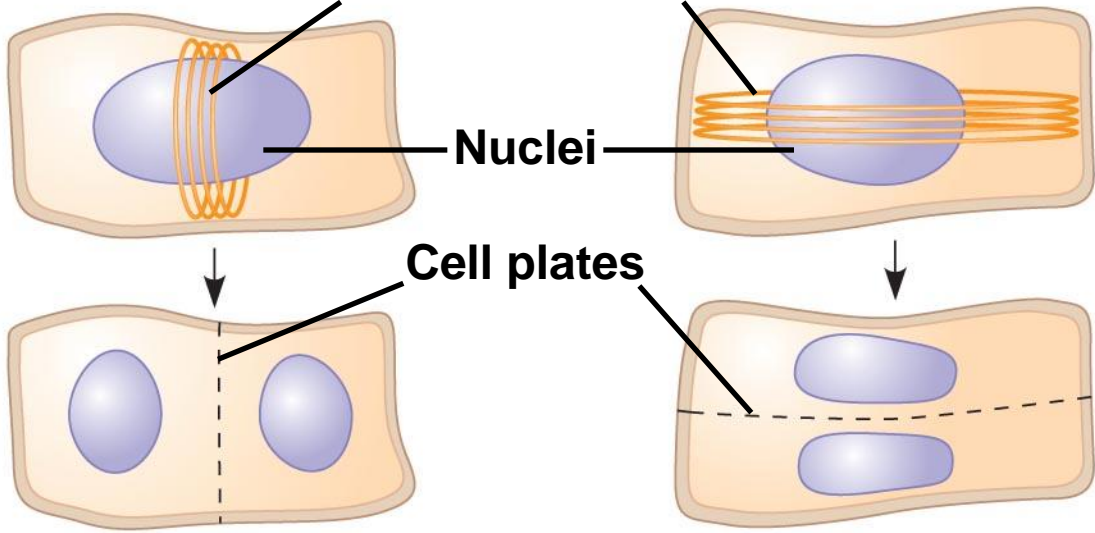


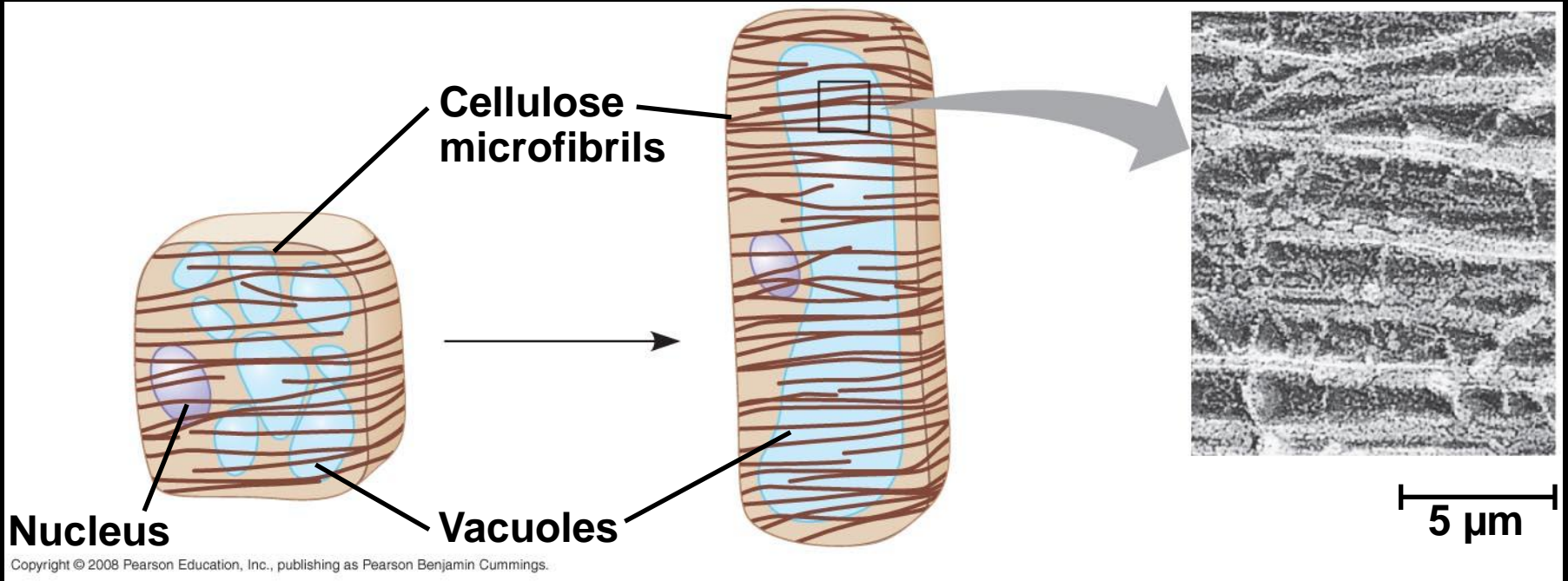
10 μ m

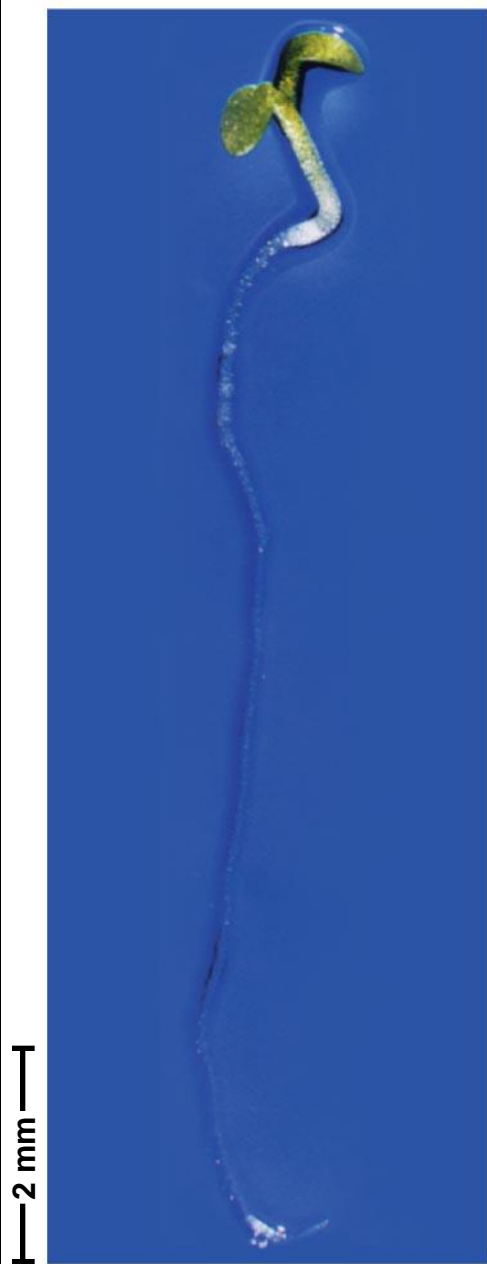
Preprophase bands
of microtubules

Nuclei

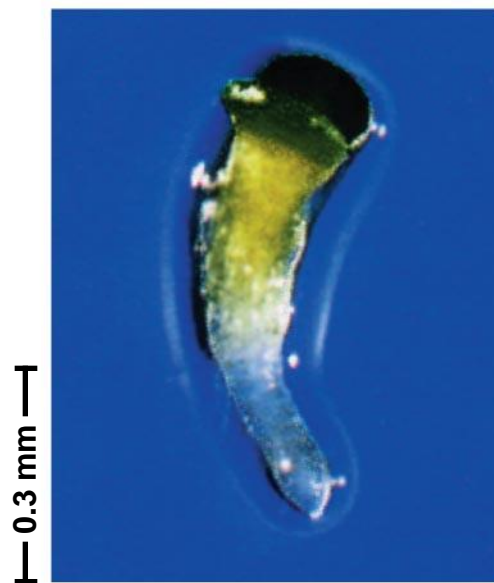
Cell plates



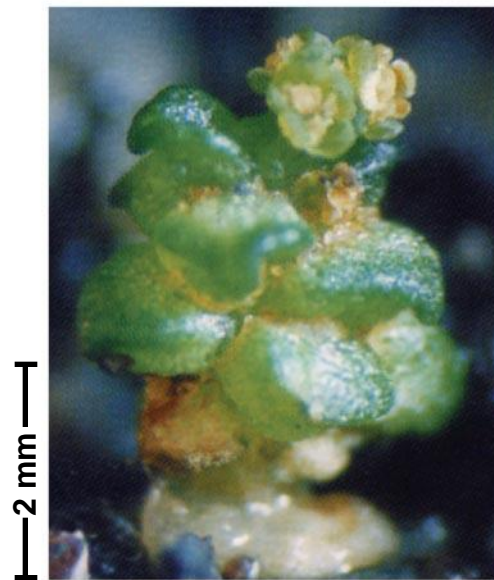




(a) Wild-type seedling

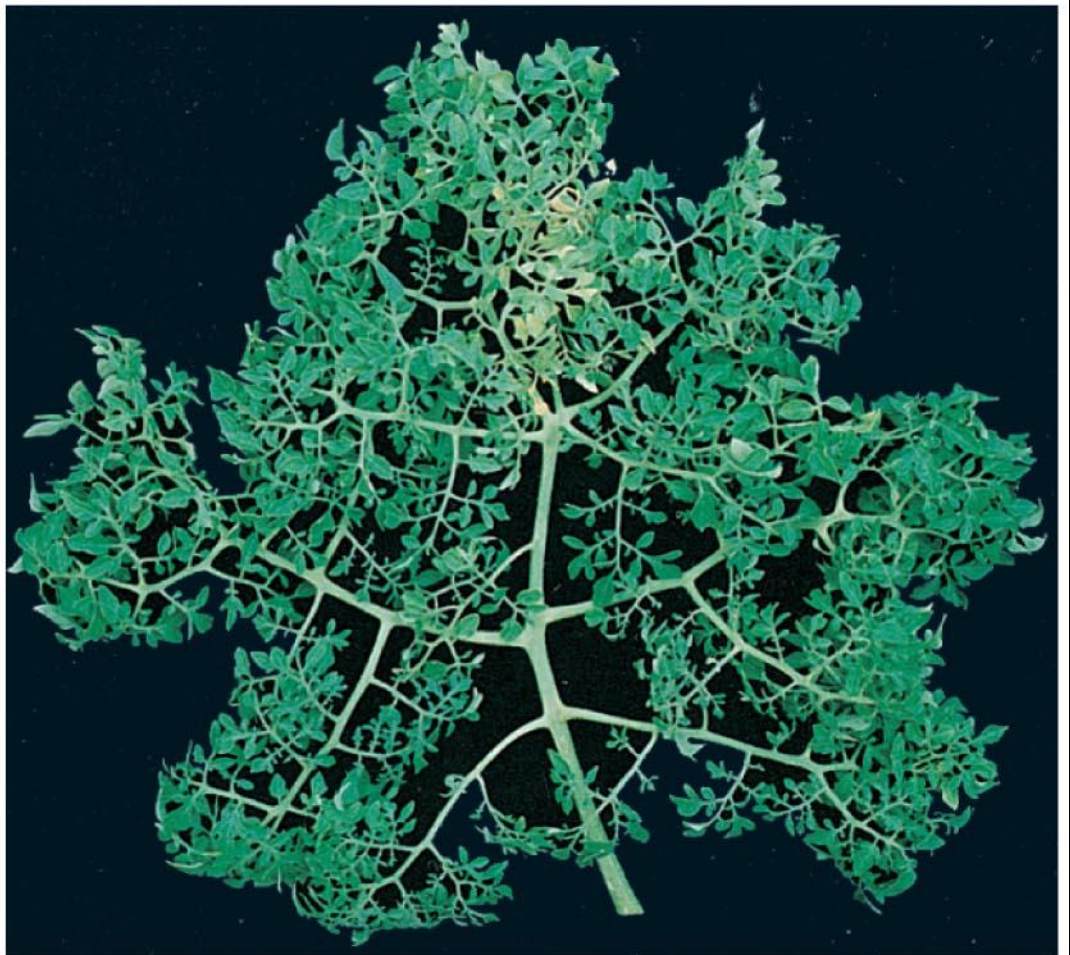


(b) *fass* seedling

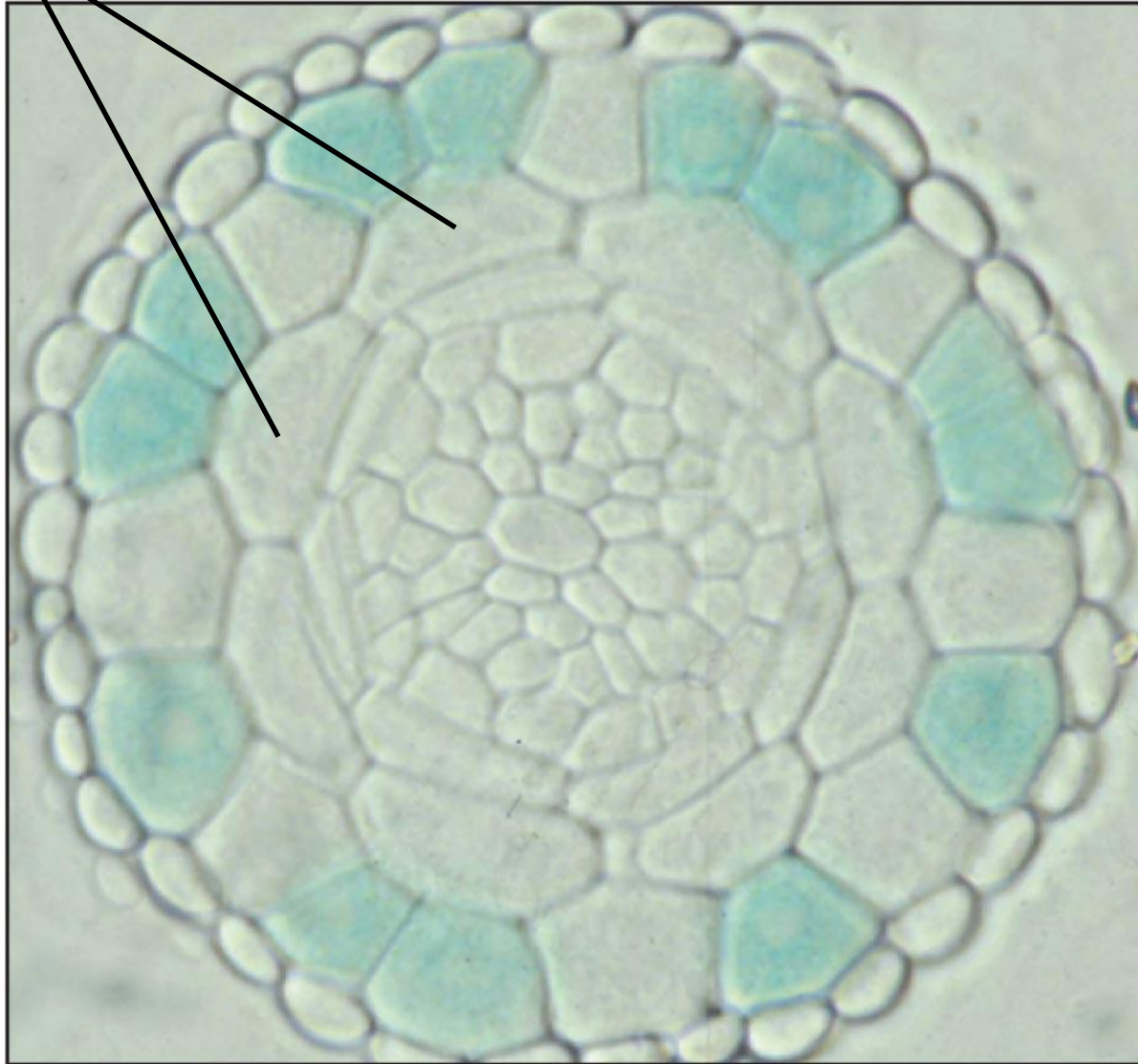


(c) Mature *fass* mutant





**Cortical
cells**

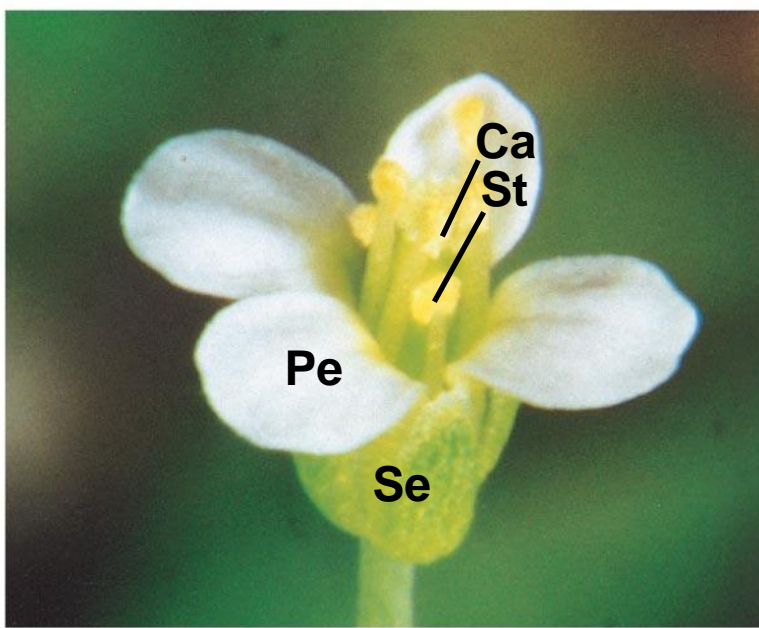


H-20 μm-H

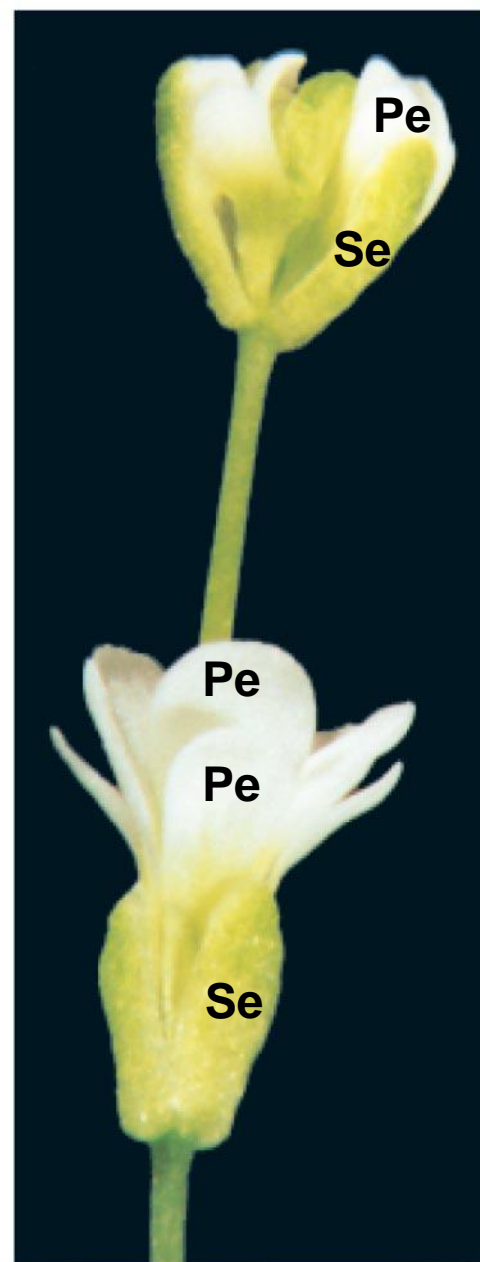


**Leaves produced
by adult phase
of apical meristem**

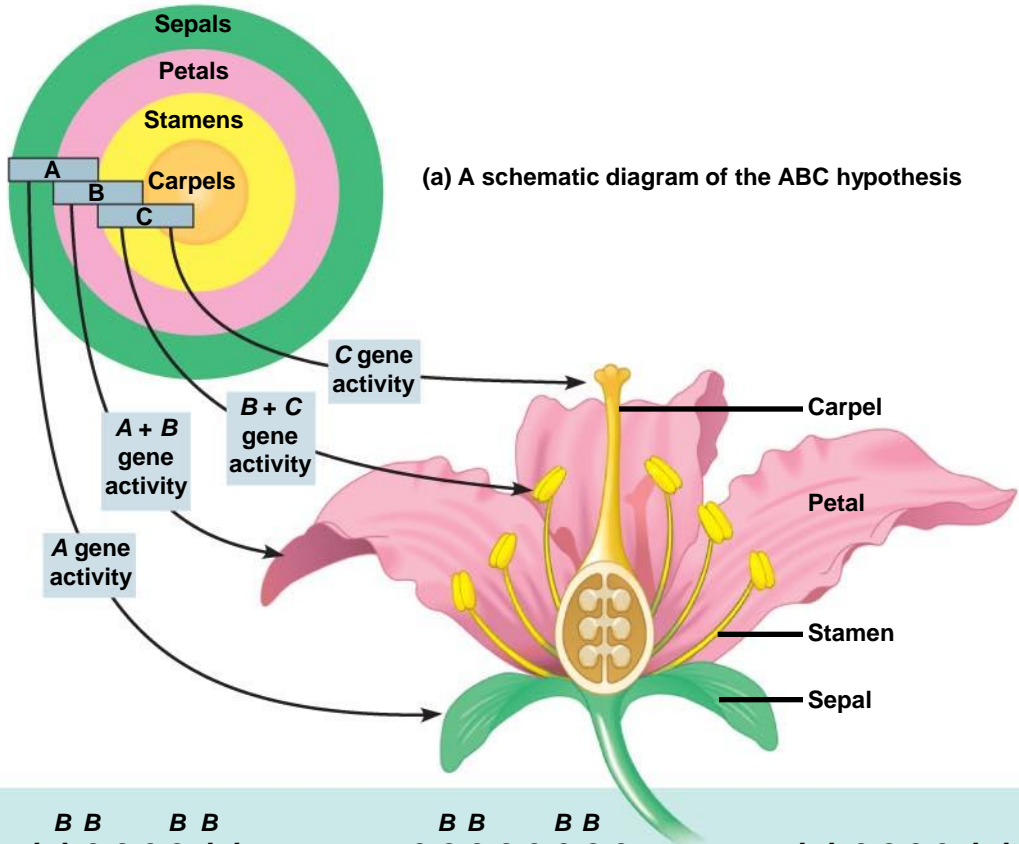
**Leaves produced
by juvenile phase
of apical meristem**



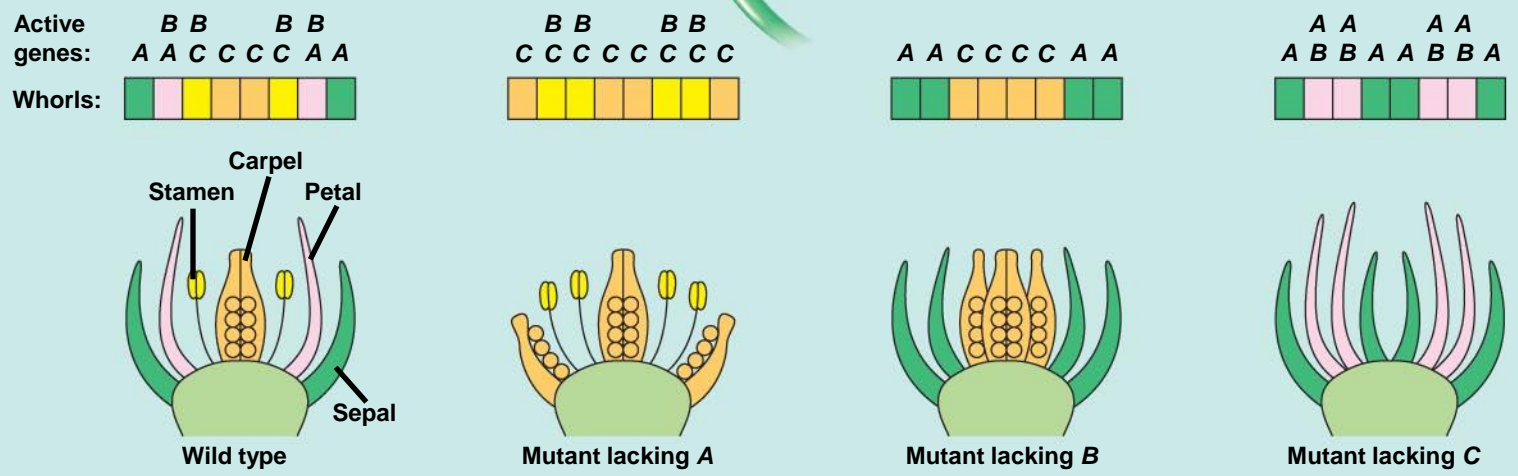
(a) Normal *Arabidopsis* flower



(b) Abnormal *Arabidopsis* flower

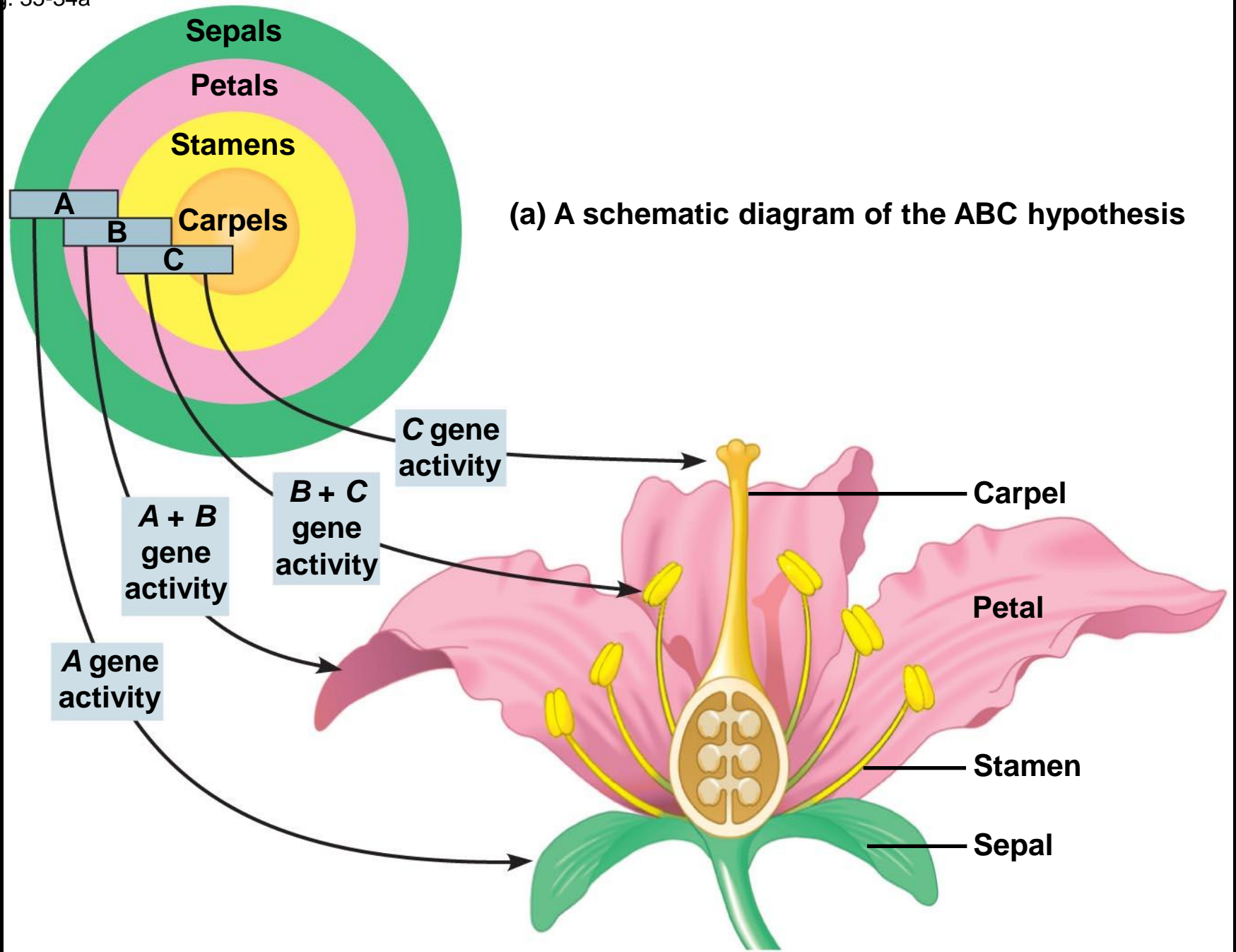


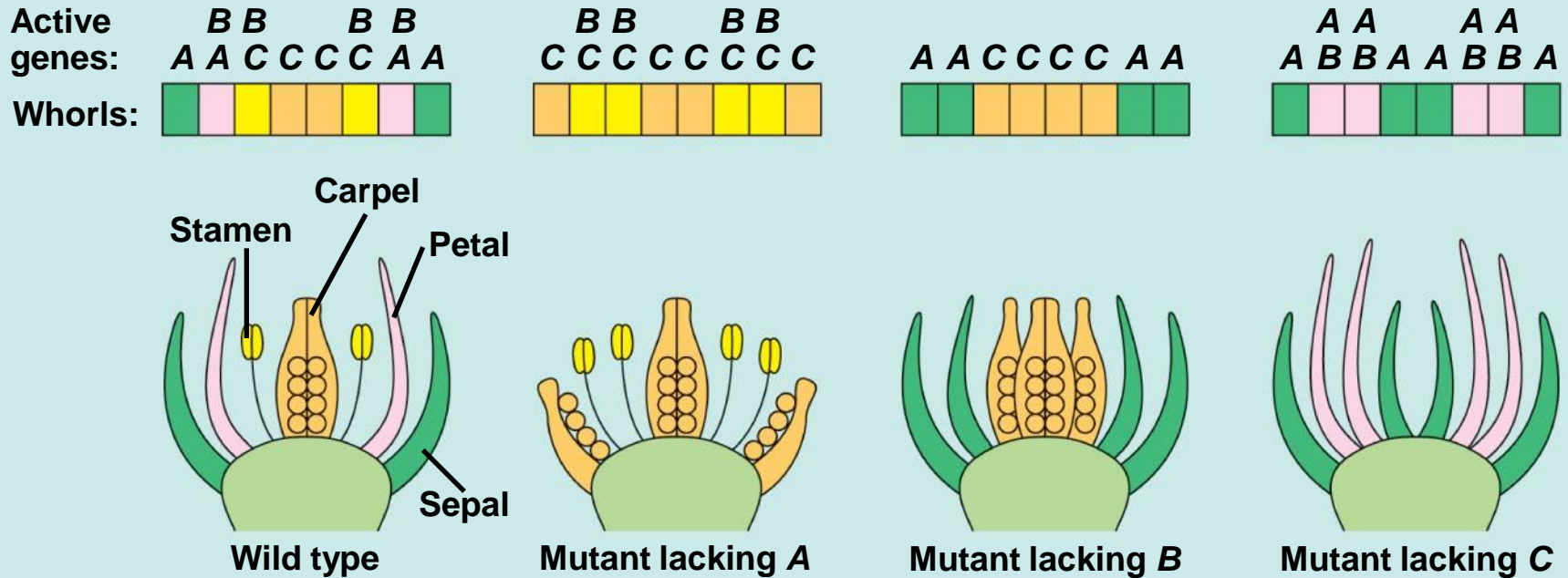
(a) A schematic diagram of the ABC hypothesis



(b) Side view of flowers with organ identity mutations

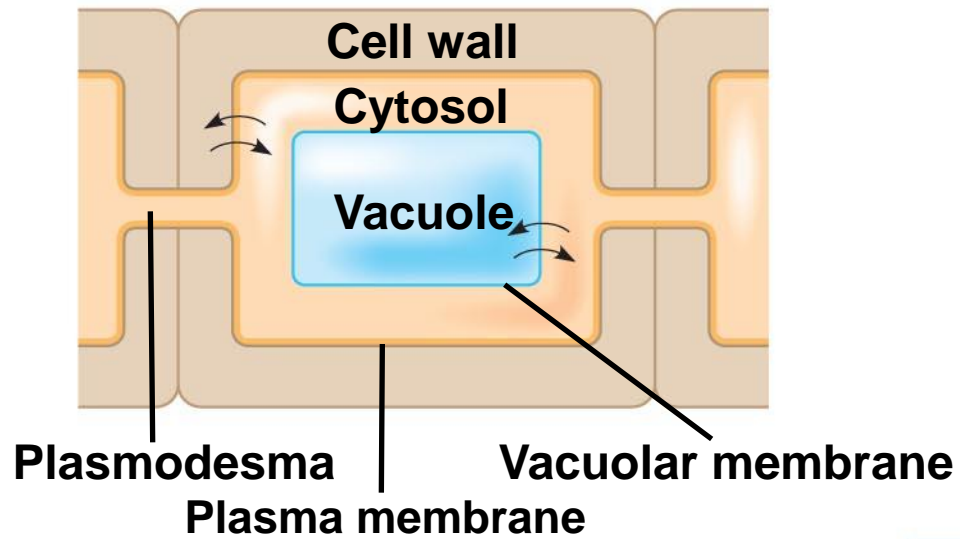
(a) A schematic diagram of the ABC hypothesis





(b) Side view of flowers with organ identity mutations





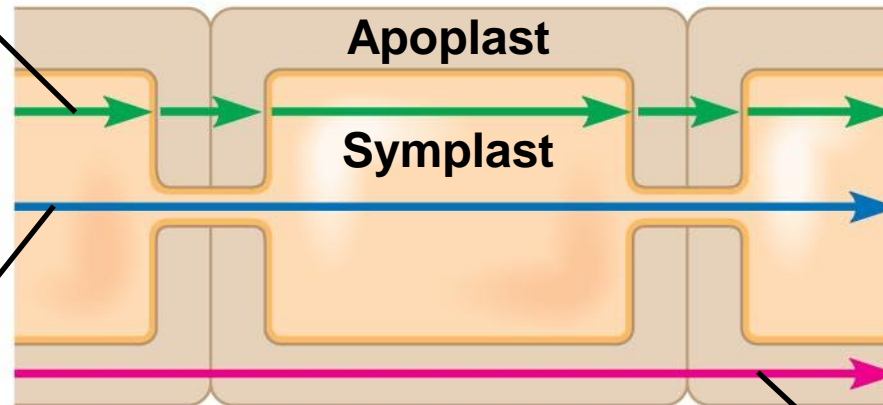
(a) Cell compartments



- Apoplast
- Symplast

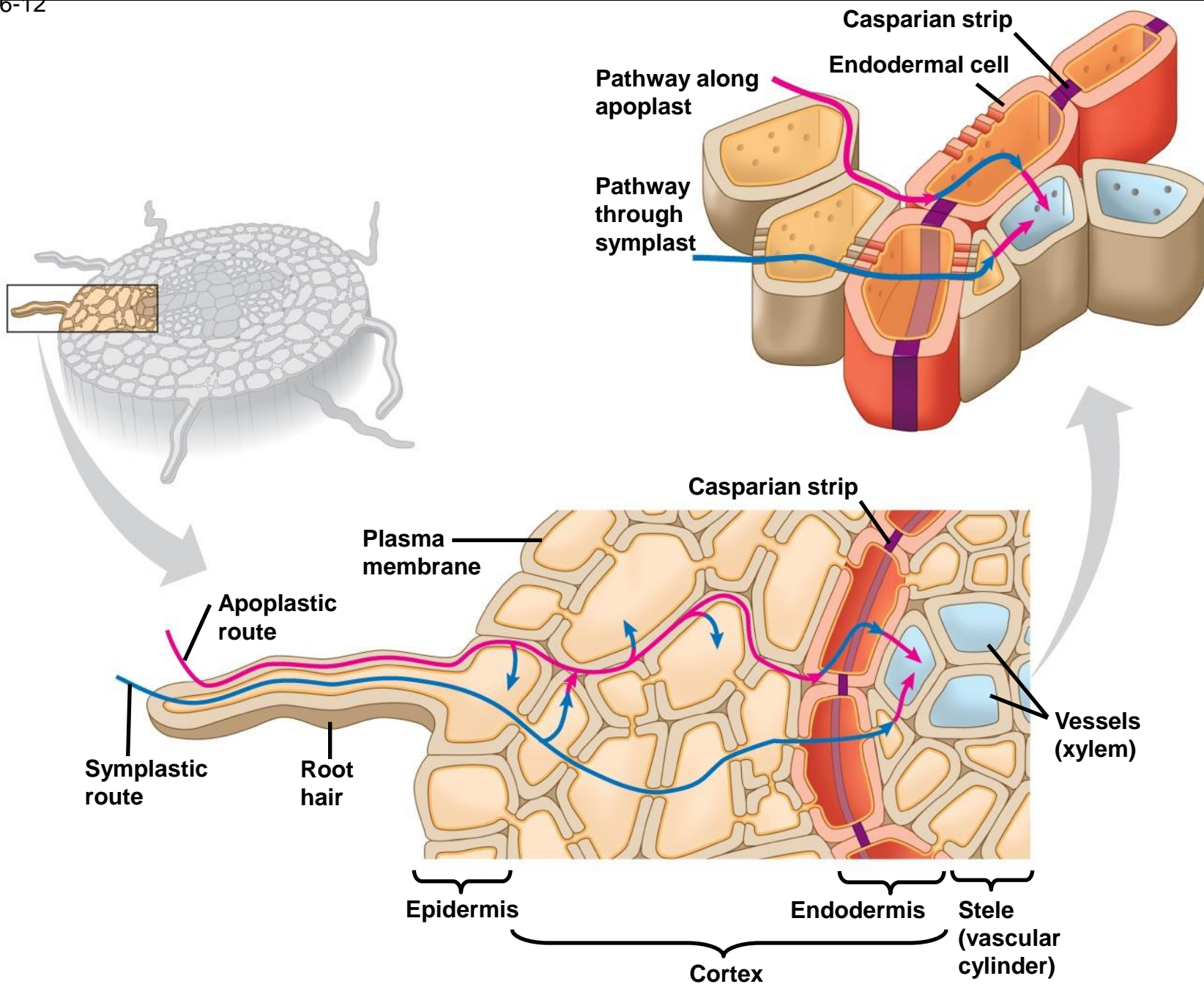
Transmembrane route

Symplastic route

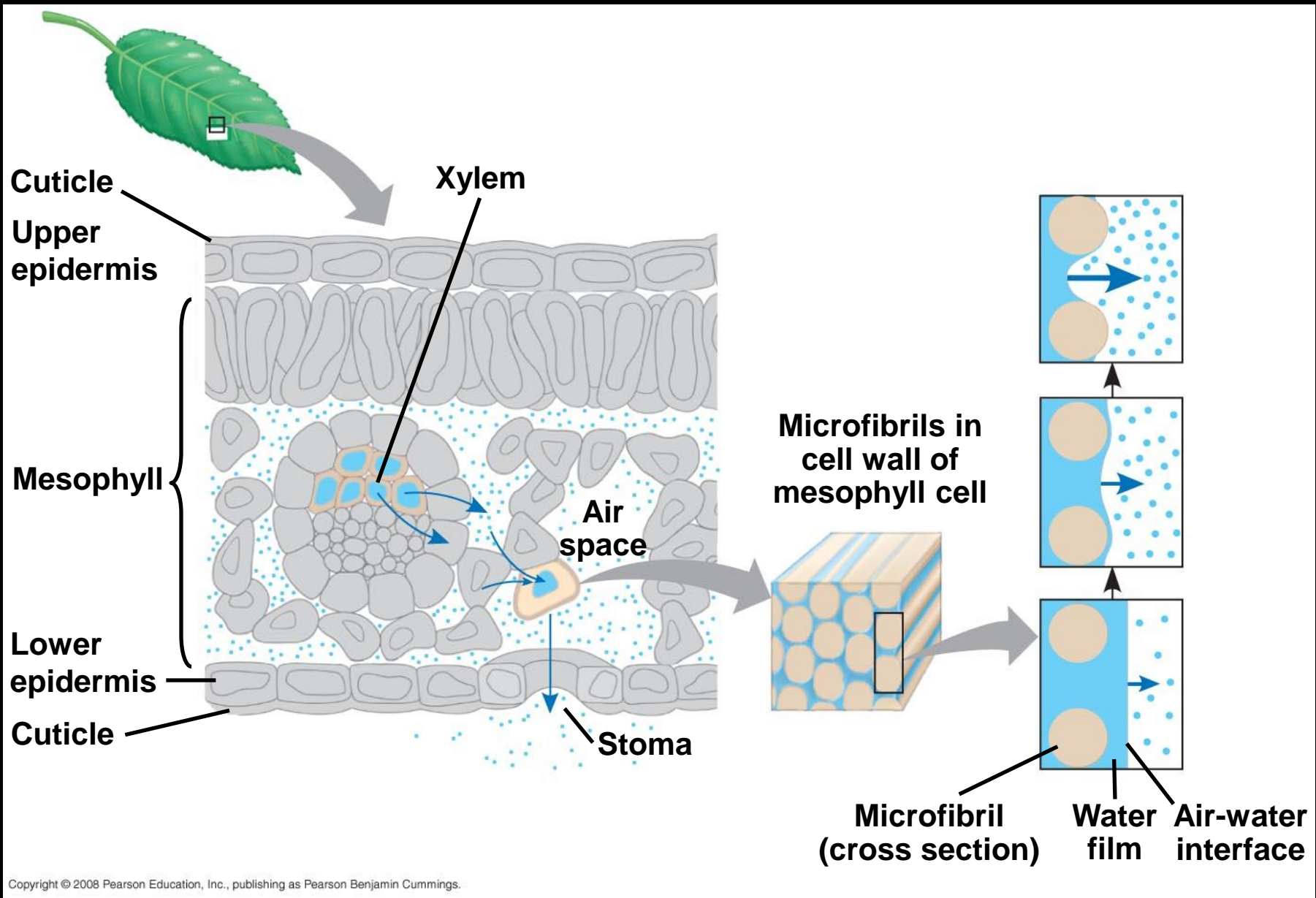


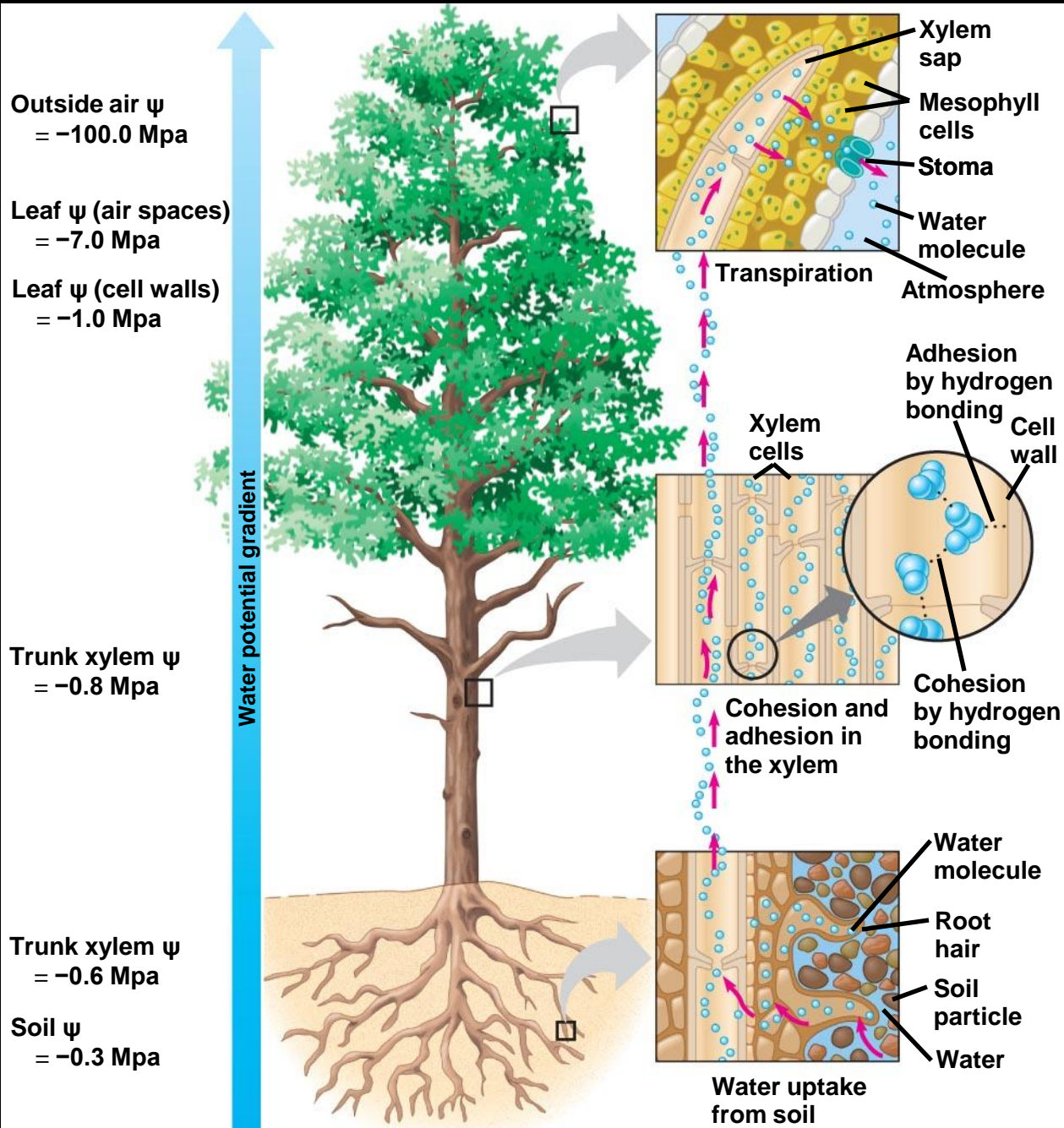
Apoplastic route

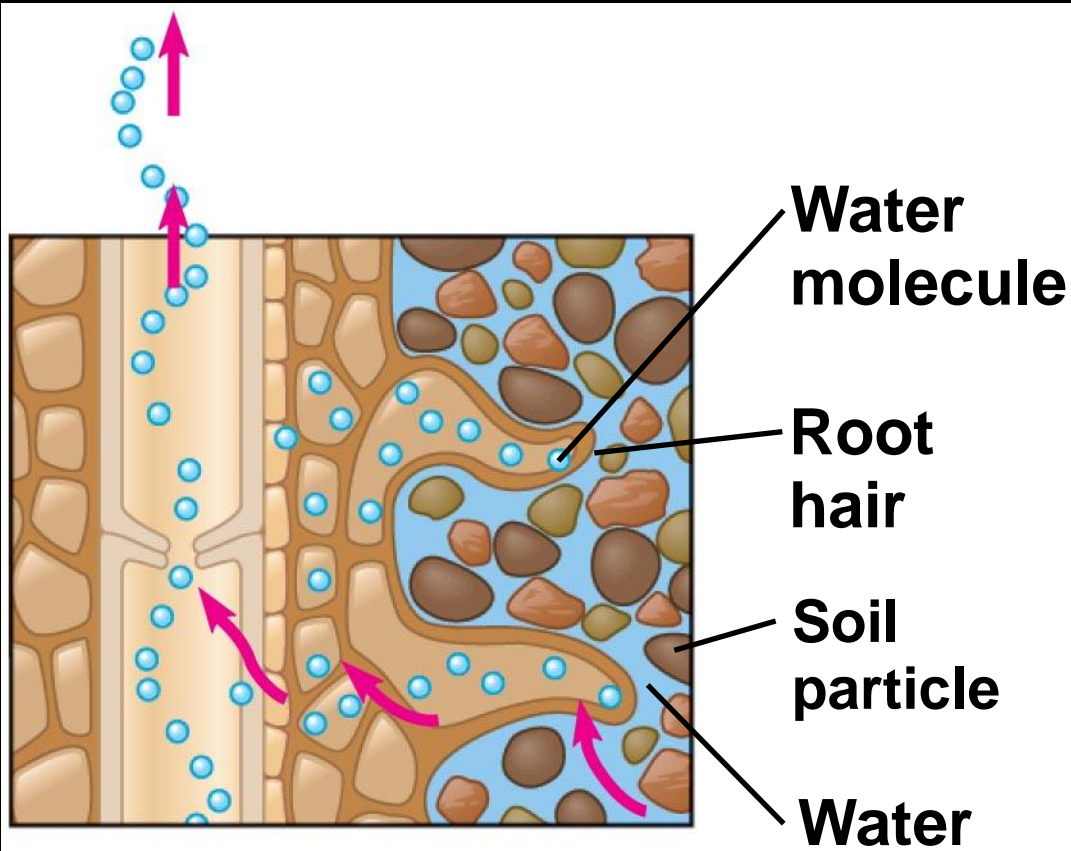
(b) Transport routes between cells



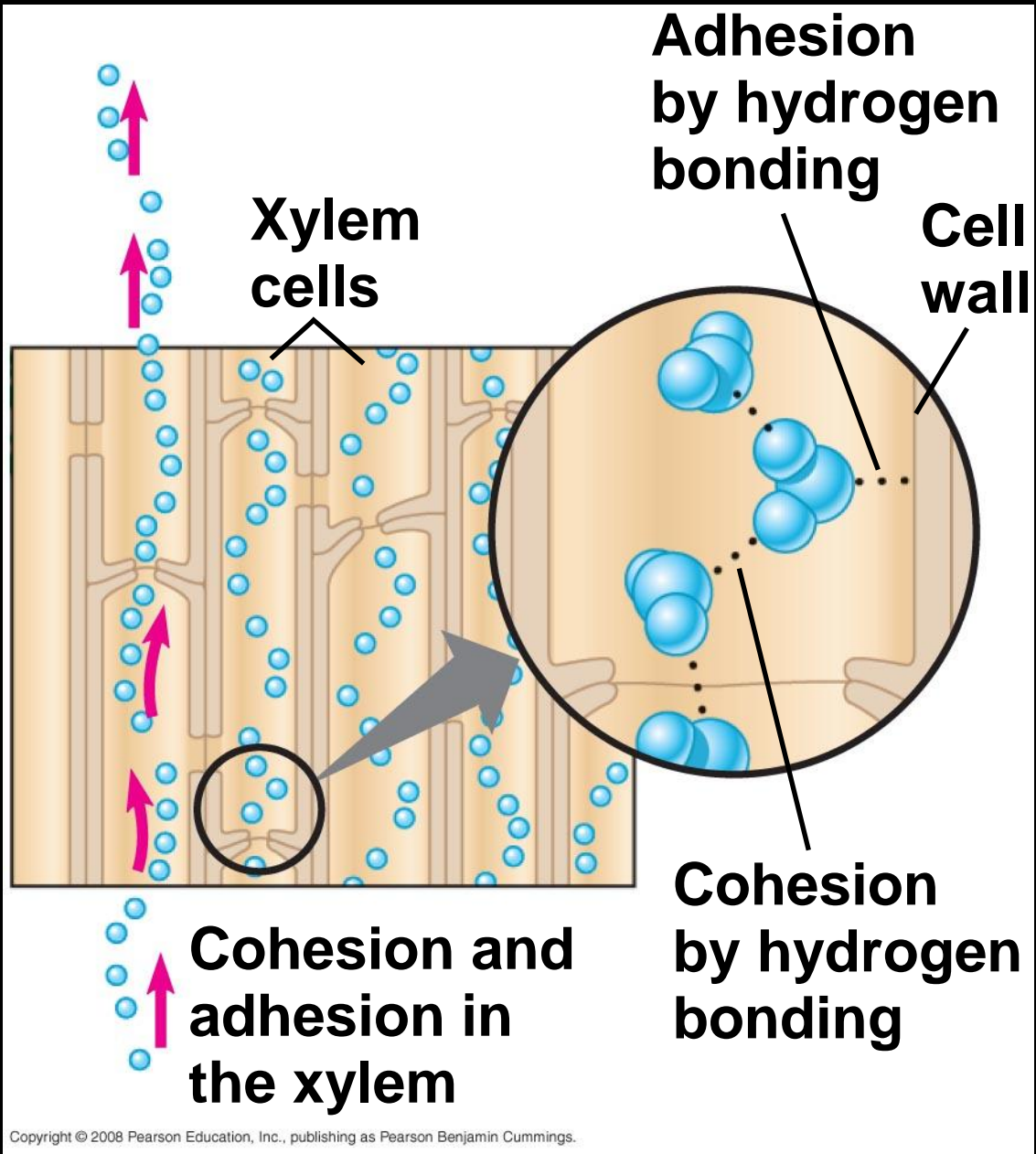


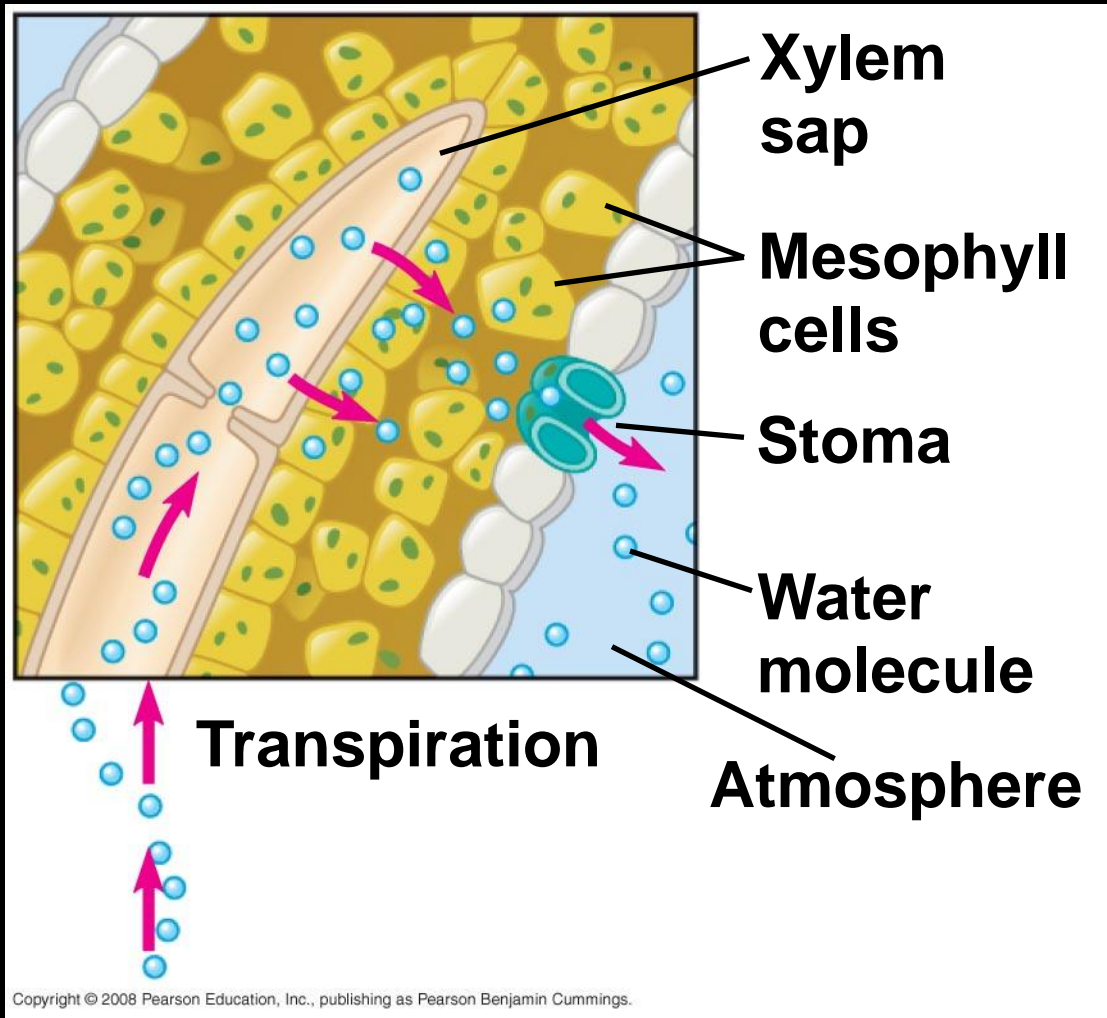


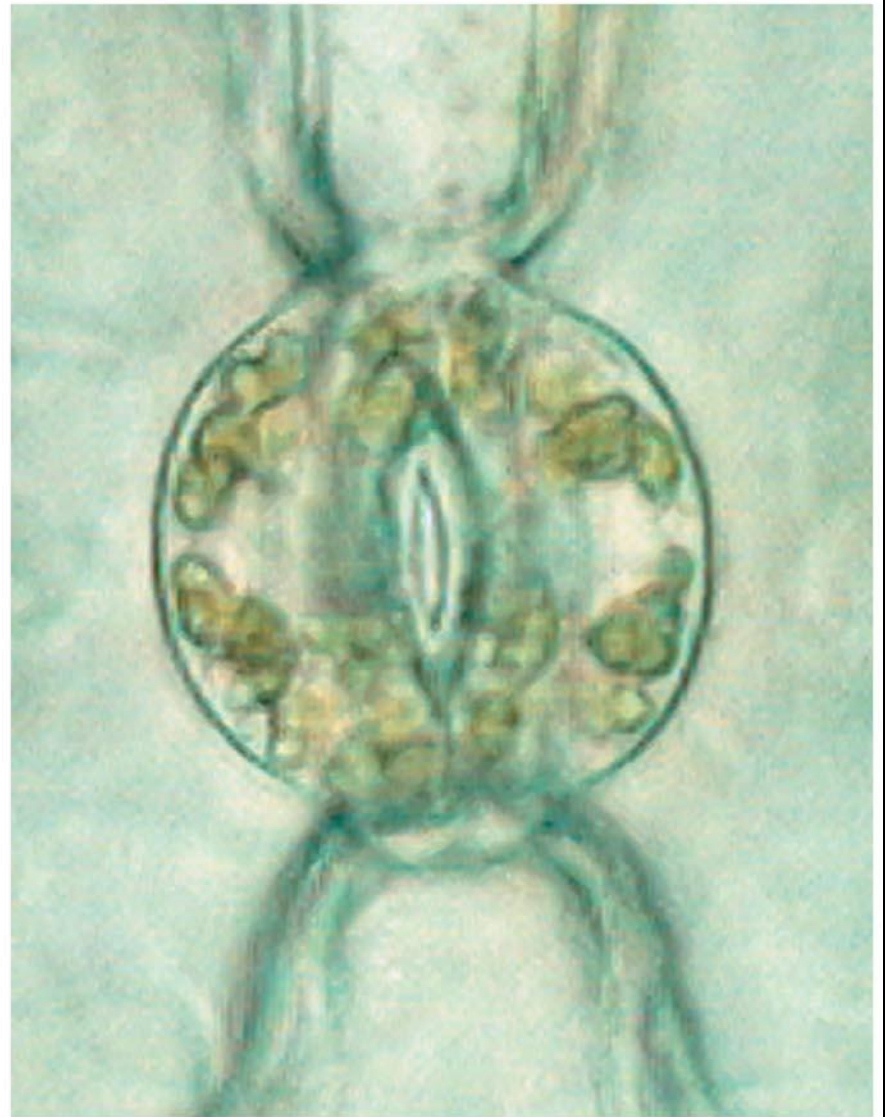
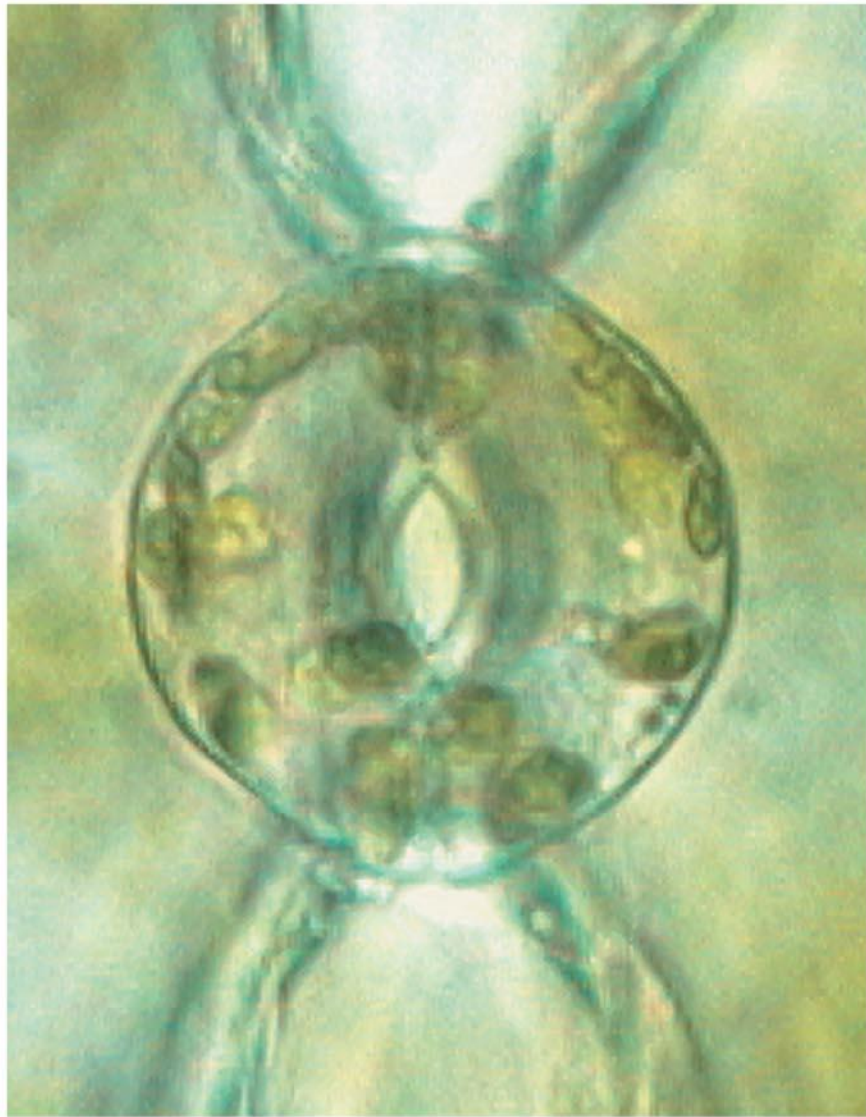




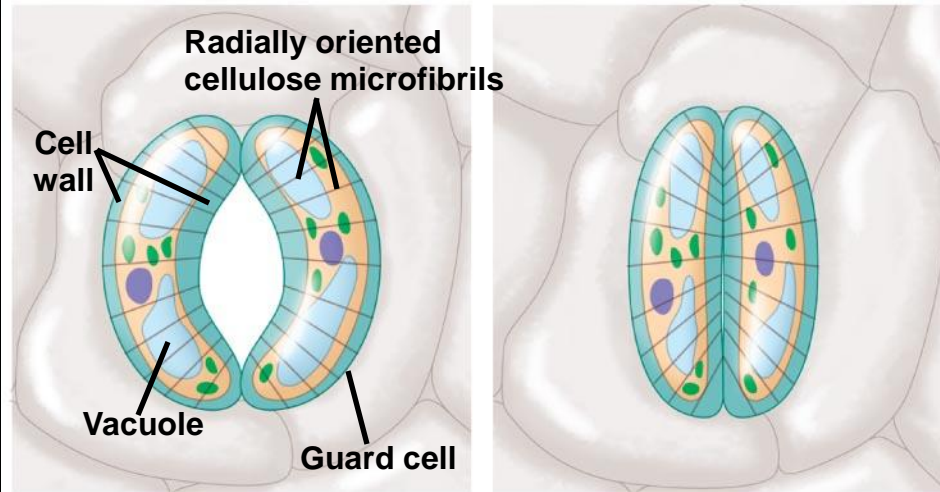
Water uptake from soil





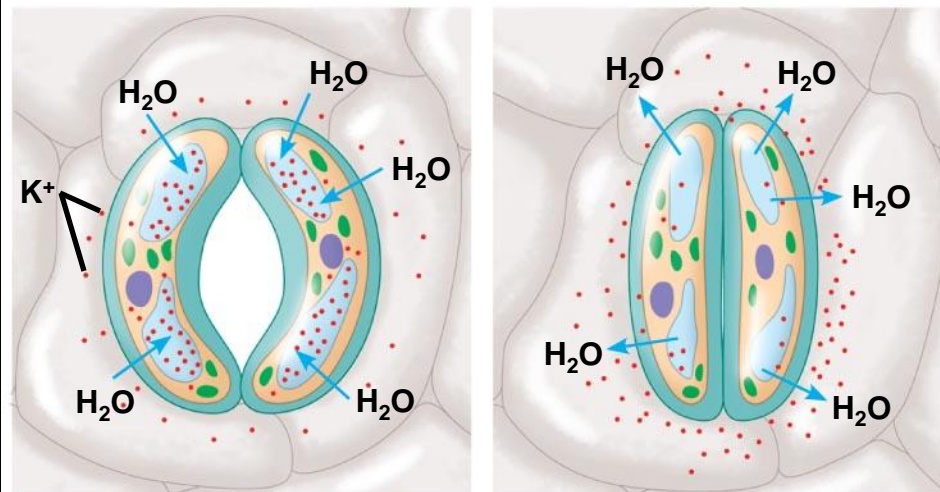


Guard cells turgid/Stoma open Guard cells flaccid/Stoma close



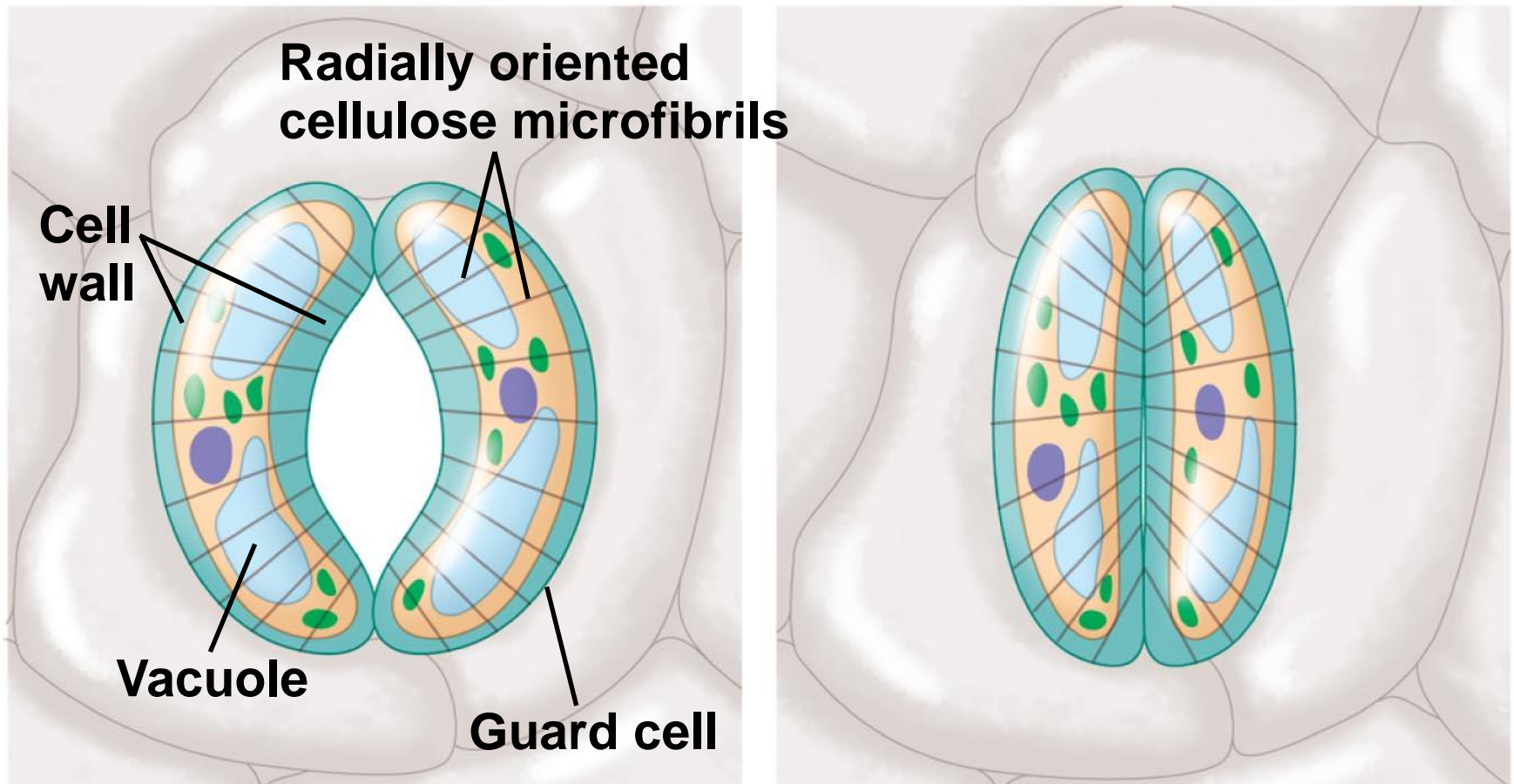
(a) Changes in guard cell shape and stomatal opening and closing (surface view)

Guard cells turgid/Stoma open Guard cells flaccid/Stoma close



(b) Role of potassium in stomatal opening and closing

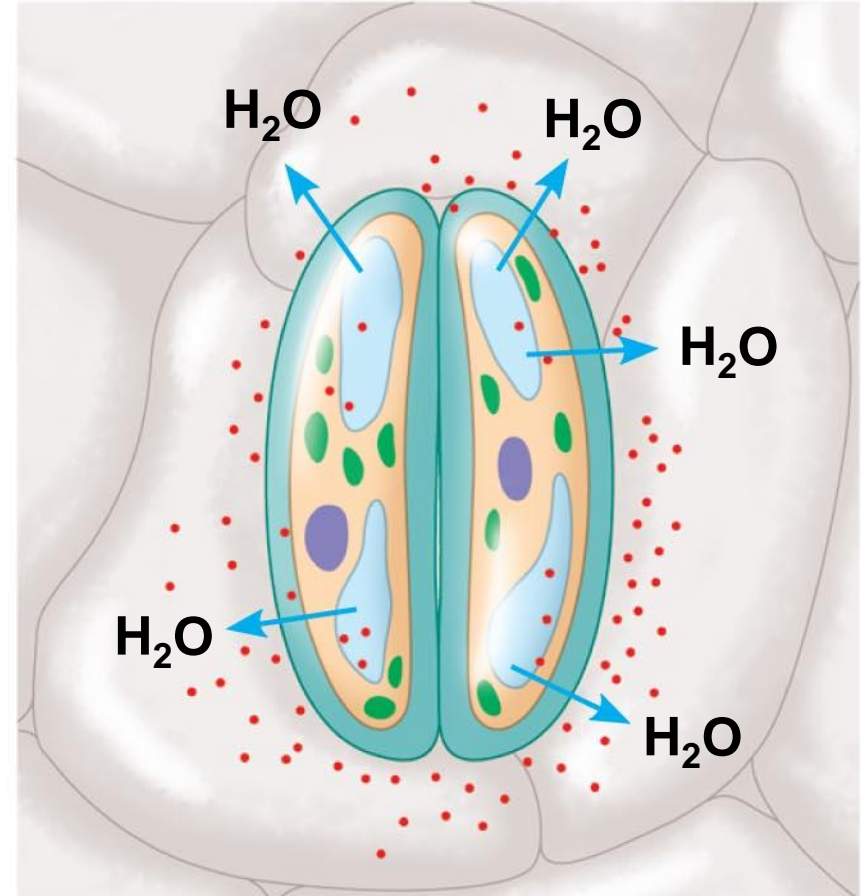
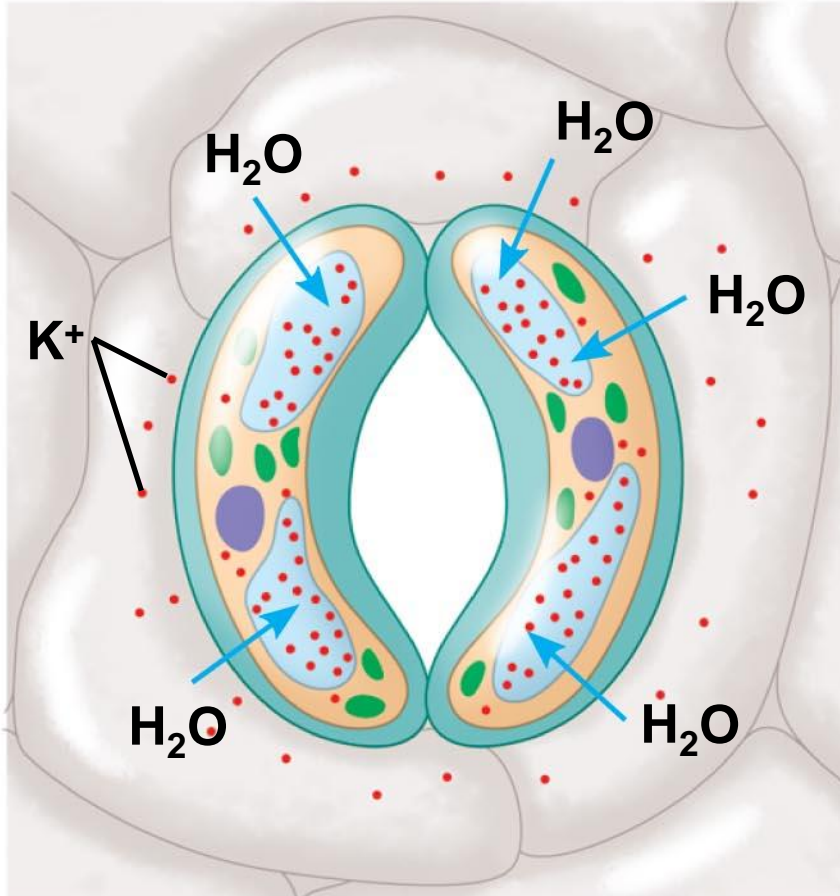
Guard cells turgid/Stoma open Guard cells flaccid/Stoma close



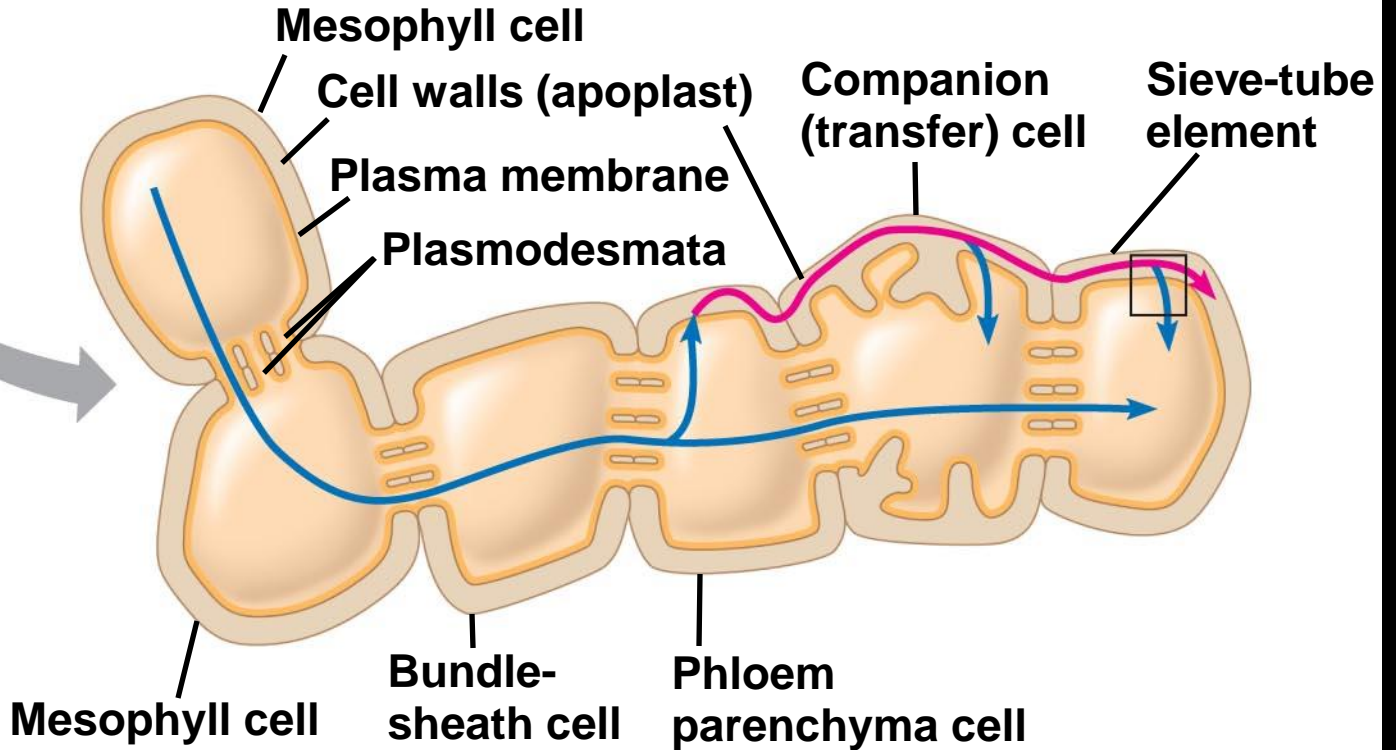
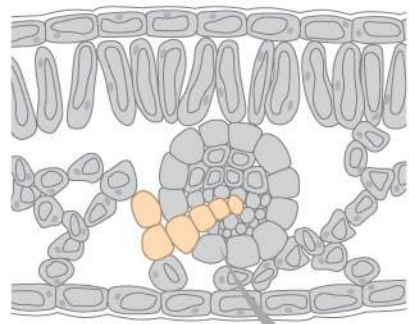
(a) Changes in guard cell shape and stomatal opening and closing (surface view)

Guard cells turgid/Stoma open



Guard cells flaccid/Stoma close

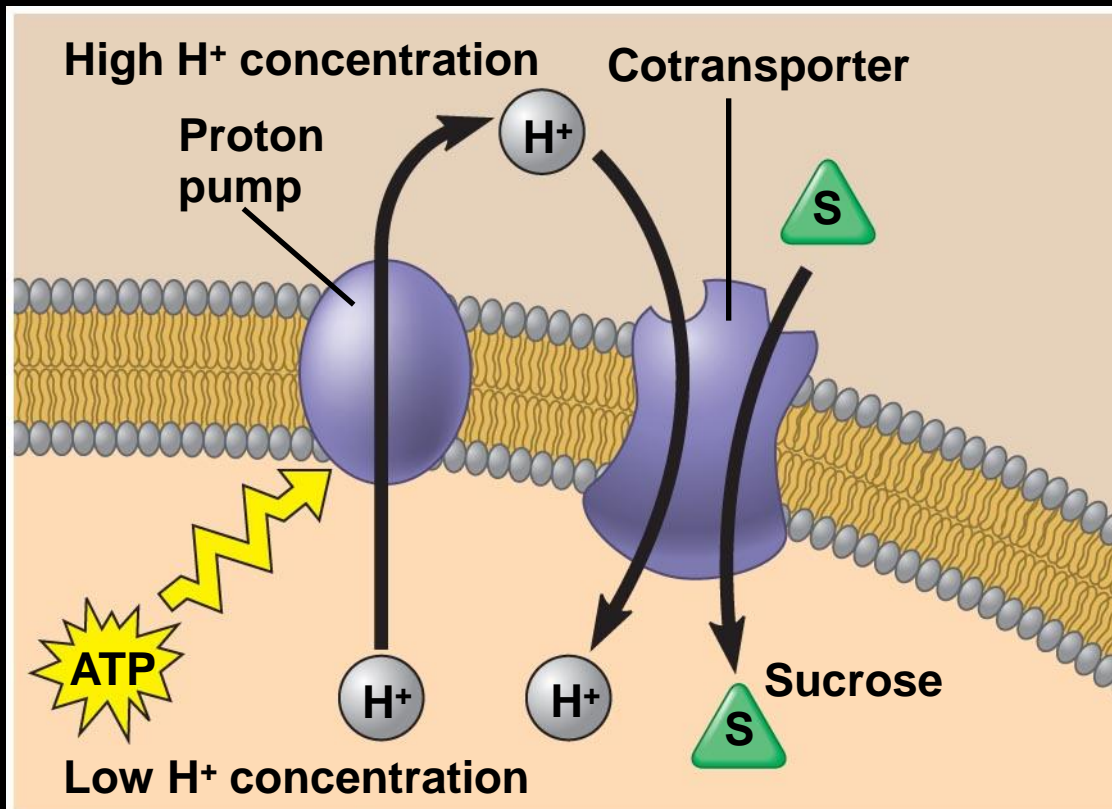


(b) Role of potassium in stomatal opening and closing

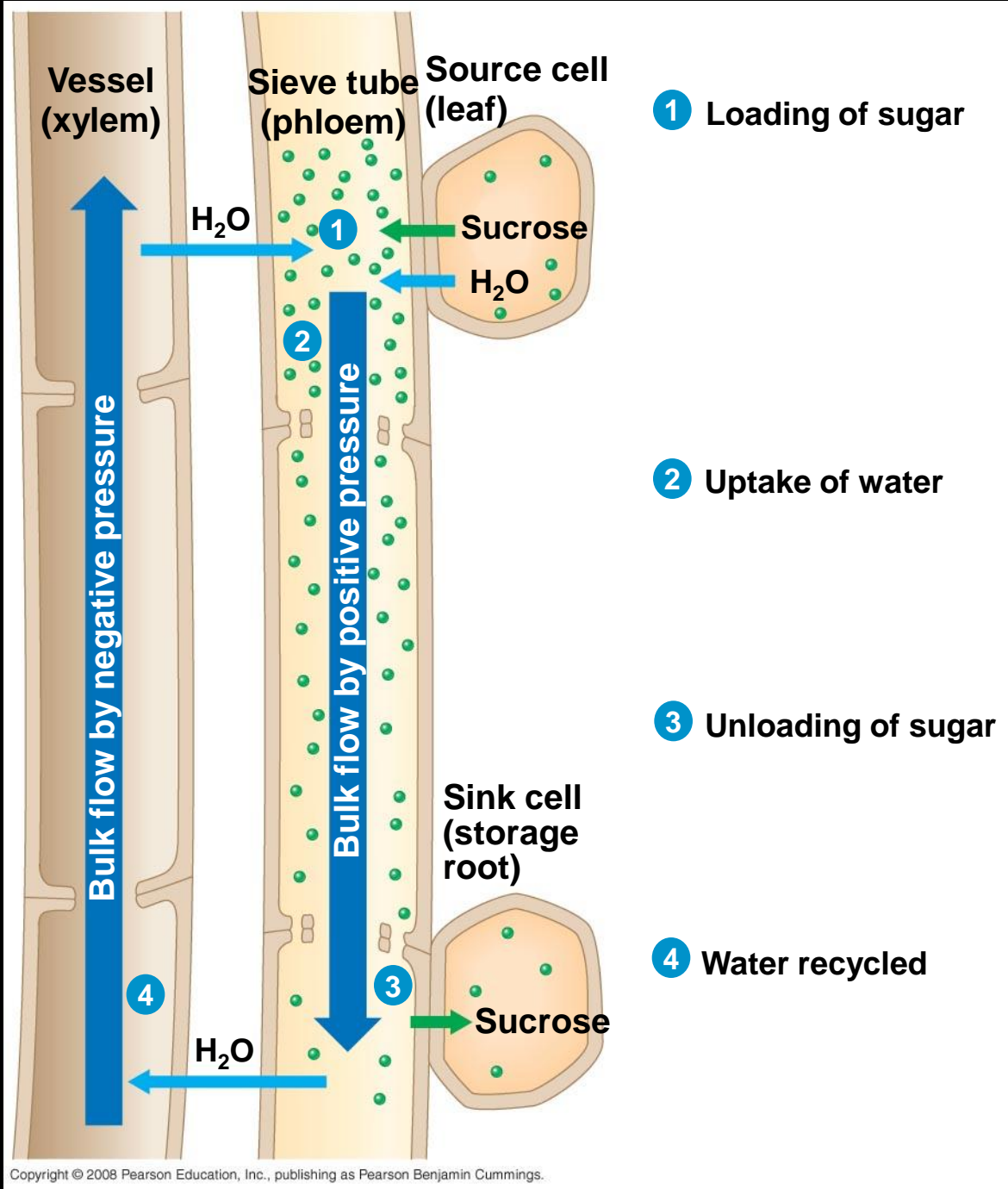


Key

-  Apoplast
-  Symplast



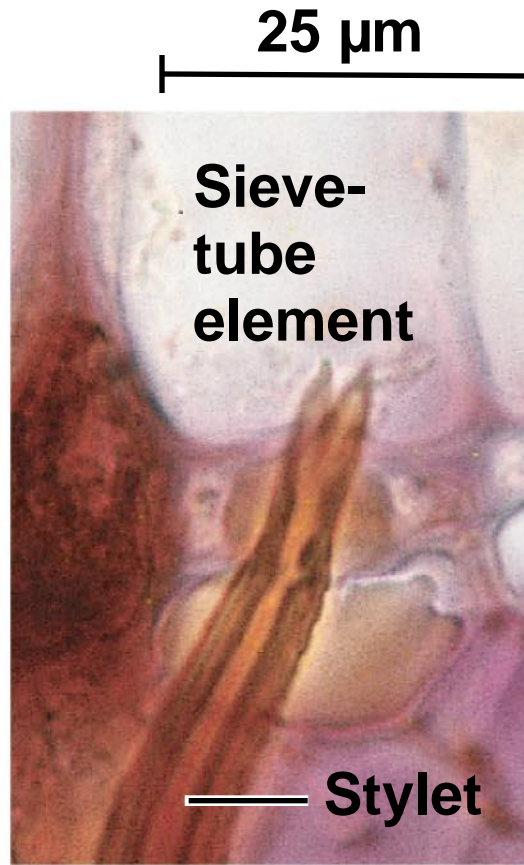
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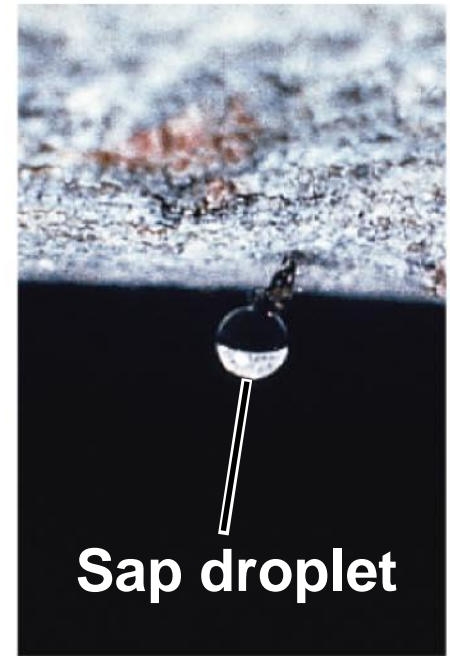
EXPERIMENT



Aphid feeding



Stylet in sieve-tube element



Separated stylet exuding sap